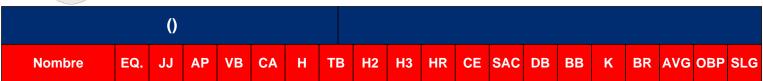


Numeritos Bateo en General



Total de Jugadores: 0

